

Product Specifications

Customer	
Description	3.45" TFT LCD Module
Model Name	LQ035NC111
Date	2007/11/26
Doc. No.	
Revision	04

Customer Approval	
Date	
The above signature represents that the product specifications, testing regulation, and warranty in the specifications are accepted	

Engineering			
Check	Date	Prepared	Date
金通發	2007/11/26	謝雅菁	2007/11/26

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RECORD OF REVISIONS

Revision	Date	Page	Description
01	2007/9/12	all	New Creation
02	2007/10/24	25	Outline Drawing Update
03	2007/11/15	24	Add ESD test remark
04	2007/11/26	20	Modify PIN Definition

Preliminary

1. SUMMARY

This technical specification applies to 3.45" color TFT-LCD panel. The 3.45" color TFT-LCD panel is designed for GPS, camcorder, digital camera application and other electronic products which require high quality flat panel displays.

This module follows RoHS.

2. FEATURES

High Resolution: 230,400 Dots (320 RGB x 240). LQ035NC111 is a transmissive type color active matrix liquid crystal display (LCD) which uses amorphous thin film transistor (TFT) as switching devices. This product is composed of a TFT LCD panel, driver ICs, FPC and a backlight unit.

3. GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS

Parameter	Specifications	Unit
Screen size	3.45(Diagonal)	inch
Display Format	320 RGB x 240	Dot
Active area	70.08(H) x 52.56(V)	mm
Dot size	73x 219	um
Pixel Configuration	RGB-Stripe	
Outline dimension	76.9(W) x 63.9(H) x 3.3(D)	mm
Display Mode	Normally white/Transmissive	
Display Garmut	NTSC 60%	
Input Interface	Digital 24-bit RGB/SERIAL RGB/CCIR656/CCIR601	
Weight	(40)	g
View Angle direction	6 o'clock	
Temperature Range	Operation	-20~70 °C
	Storage	-30~80 °C

4. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

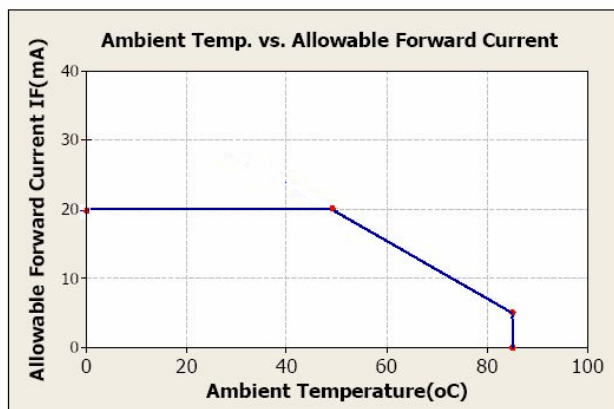
Item	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Max.	Unit	Remark
Power Voltage	DVDD,AVDD	GND=0	-0.3	5.0	V	
Input Signal Voltage	V_{in}	GND=0	-0.3	VDD+0.3	V	NOTE
Logic Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	GND=0	-0.3	VDD+0.3	V	NOTE

Note: Device is subject to be damaged permanently if stresses beyond those absolute maximum ratings listed above

1. Temp. $\leq 60^{\circ}\text{C}$, 90% RH MAX.

Temp. $> 60^{\circ}\text{C}$, Absolute humidity shall be less than 90% RH at 60°C

2.



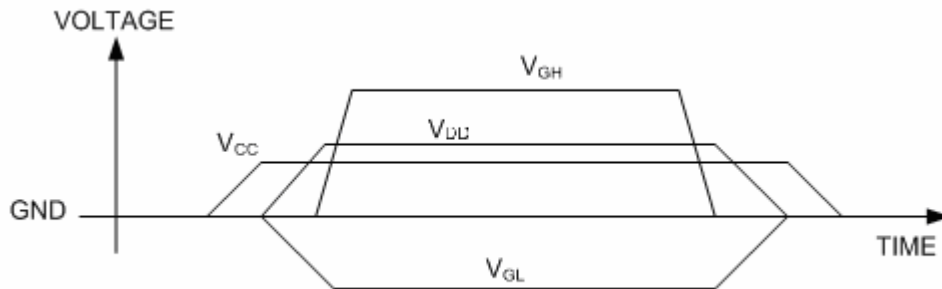
5. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

5.1. Operating conditions:

Parameter	Symbol	Rating			Unit	Condition
		Min.	Typ.	Max.		
Power Voltage	VCC	3.0	3.3	3.6	V	
Digital Operation Current	Icc		8.6		mA	
Gate On Power	VGH	14	15	18	V	
Gate Off Power	VGL	-11	-10	-8	V	
Vcom High Voltage	VcomH		3.7		V	Note1
Vcom low Voltage	VcomL		-1.6		V	Note1
Vcom level max	VcomA			6	V	

Note1. VcomH& VcomL : Adjust the color with gamma data. Vp-p should be higher then 4V.(Option 5V)

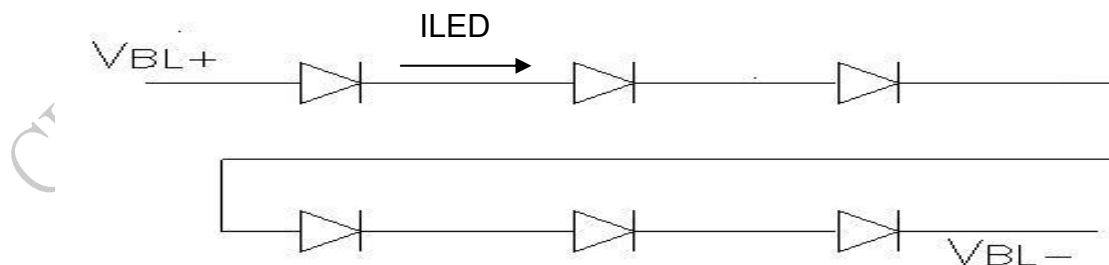
Note: Please power on following the sequence VCC → VDD



5.2 LED driving conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Remark
LED current		-	20	-	mA	
Power Consumption		-	400	420	mW	
LED voltage	VBL+	18.6	19.8	21	V	Note 1
LED Life Time	-		(50,000)-	-	Hr	Note 2,3

Note 1 : There are 1 Groups LED



Note 2 : Ta = 25°C

Note 3 : Brightness to be decreased to 50% of the initial value

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6. DC CHARACTERISTICS

Parameter	Symbol	Rating			Unit	Condition
		Min.	Typ.	Max.		
Low level input voltage	V_{IL}	0	-	0.3 VCC	V	
High level input voltage	V_{IH}	0.7 VCC	-	VCC	V	

7. AC CHARACTERISTICS

Digital Parallel RGB interface

Signal	Item	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Dclk	Frequency	Tosc	-	156	-	ns
	High Time	Tch	-	78	-	ns
	Low Time	Tcl	-	78	-	ns
Data	Setup Time	Tsu	12	-	-	ns
	Hold Time	Thd	12	-	-	ns
Hsync	Period	TH	-	408	-	Tosc
	Pulse Width	THS	5	30	-	Tosc
	Back-Porch	Thb		38		Tosc
	Display Period	TEP	-	320	-	Tosc
	Hsync-den time	THE	36	68	88	Tsoc
	Front-Porch	Thf	-	20	-	Tosc
Vsync	Period	Tv	-	262	-	TH
	Pulse Width	Tvs	1	3	5	TH
	Back-Porch	Tvb	-	15	-	TH
	Display Period	Tvd	-	240	-	TH
	Front-Porch	Tvf	2	4	-	TH

- Note:
1. $T_{hp} + T_{hb} = 68$, the user is make up by yourself.
 2. $T_v = T_{vs} + T_{vb} + T_{vd} + T_{vf}$, the user is make up by yourself.
 3. When SYNC mode is used, 1st data start from 68th Dclk after Hsync falling

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Digital Serial RGB interface

Signal	Item	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Dclk	Frequency	Tosc	-	52	-	ns
	High Time	Tch	-	78	-	ns
	Low Time	Tcl	-	78	-	ns
Data	Setup Time	Tsu	12	-	-	ns
	Hold Time	Thd	12	-	-	ns
Hsync	Period	TH	-	1224	-	Tosc
	Pulse Width	THS	5	90	-	Tosc
	Back-Porch	Thb		114		Tosc
	Display Period	TEP	-	960	-	Tosc
	Hsync-den time	THE	108	204	264	
	Front-Porch	Thf	-	60	-	Tosc
Vsync	Period	Tv	-	262	-	TH
	Pulse Width	Tvs	1	3	5	TH
	Back-Porch	Tvb	-	15	-	TH
	Display Period	Tvd	-	240	-	TH
	Front-Porch	Tvf	2	4	-	TH

Note: 1. $T_{hp} + T_{hb} = 204$, the user is make up by yourself.
2. $T_v = T_{vs} + T_{vb} + T_{vd} + T_{vf}$, the user is make up by yourself.
3. When SYNC mode is used, 1st data start from 204th Dclk after Hsync falling

CCIR601/656 Interface

Signal	Item	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Dclk	Frequency	Tosc	-	37	-	ns
	High Time	Tch	-	78	-	ns
	Low Time	Tcl	-	78	-	ns
Data	Setup Time	Tsu	12	-	-	ns
	Hold Time	Thd	12	-	-	ns

7.1 Waveform

● CCIR601 (HS_POL=L in Register R2)

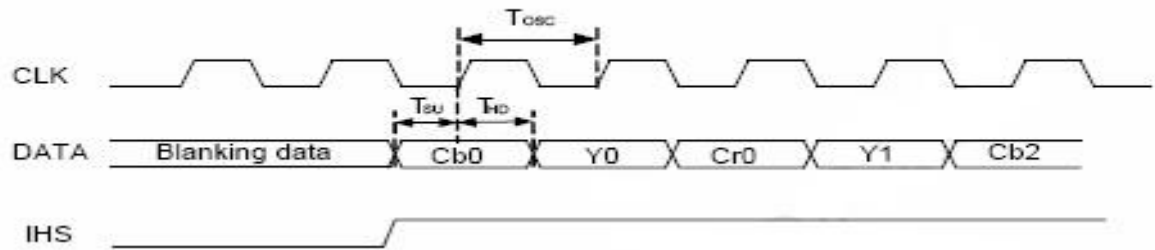


Figure1 CLK,DATA and HIS waveforms in CCIR601

● CCIR656

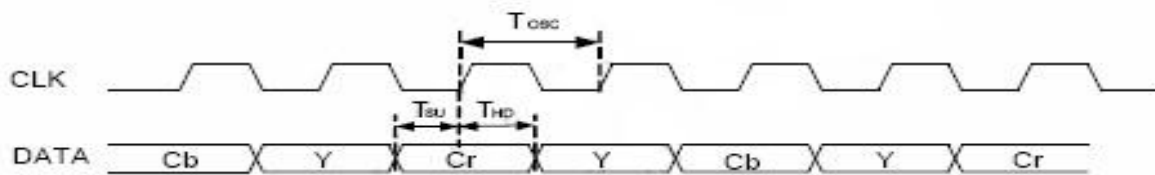


Figure2 CLK and DATA waveforms in CCIR656

● Digital Serial RGB

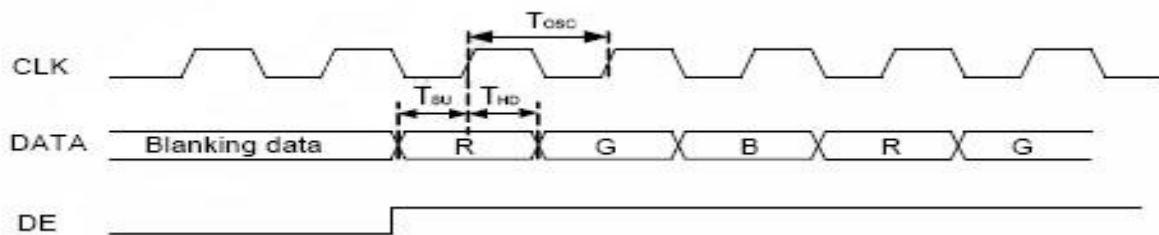


Figure3 CLK, DATA and DE waveforms in Digital Serial RGB

● Digital Parallel RGB

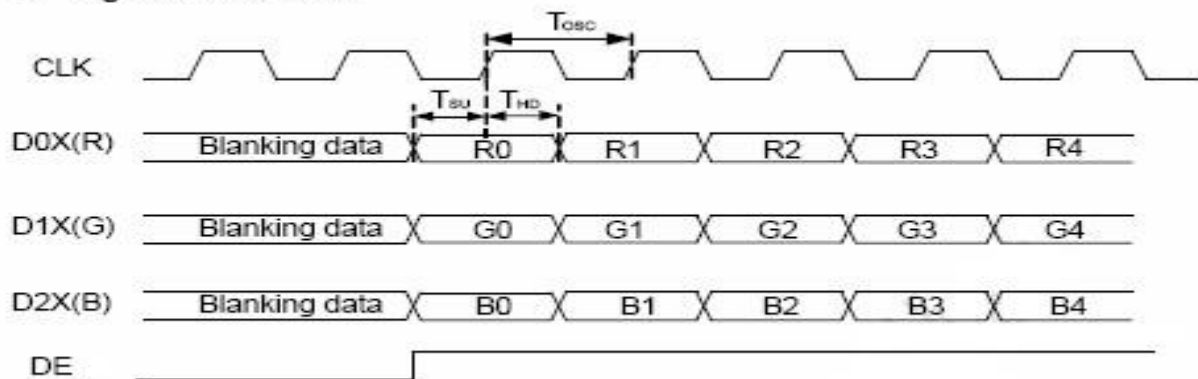


Figure4 CLK, DATA and DE waveforms in Digital Parallel RGB

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7.1.1 Standby ON/OFF Control

LQ35HC112 has a power ON/OFF sequence control function. When STB pin is pulled L, blank data is outputted for 5-frames first, from the falling edge of the following VSYNC signal. The blank data would be gray level 255 for normally white LC.

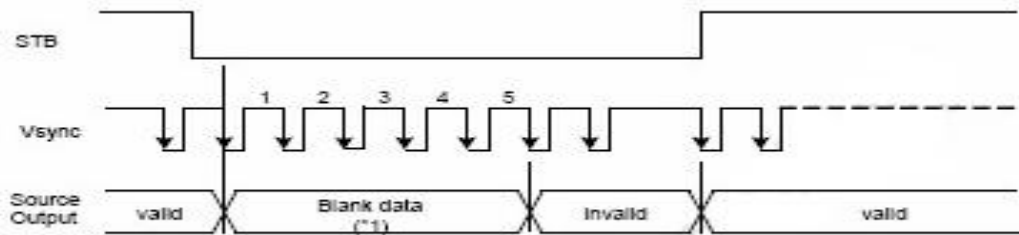


Figure5 Standby ON/OFF Control

7.1.2 Clock and Sync waveforms

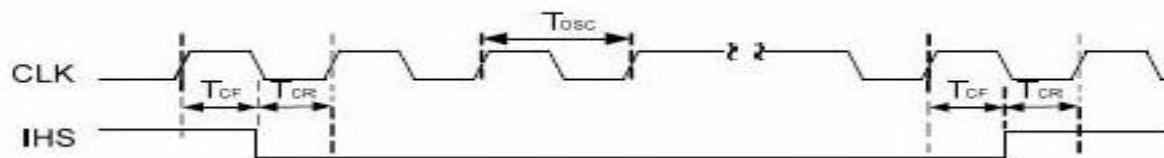


Figure6 CLK and IHS timing waveform

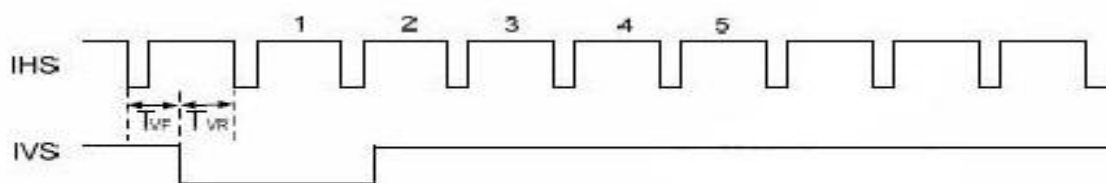
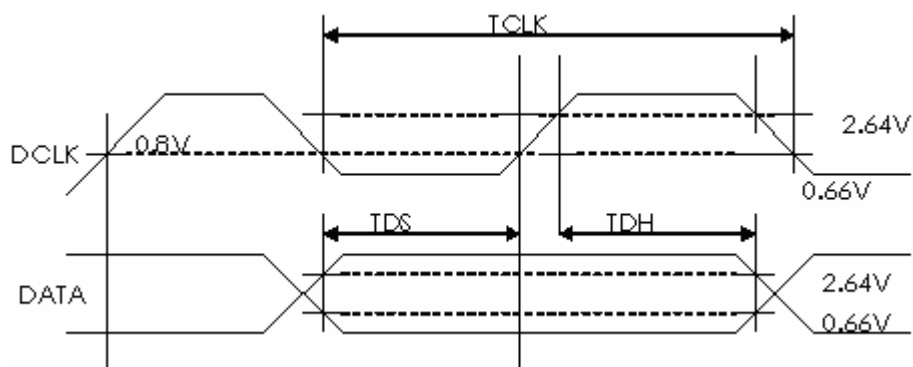
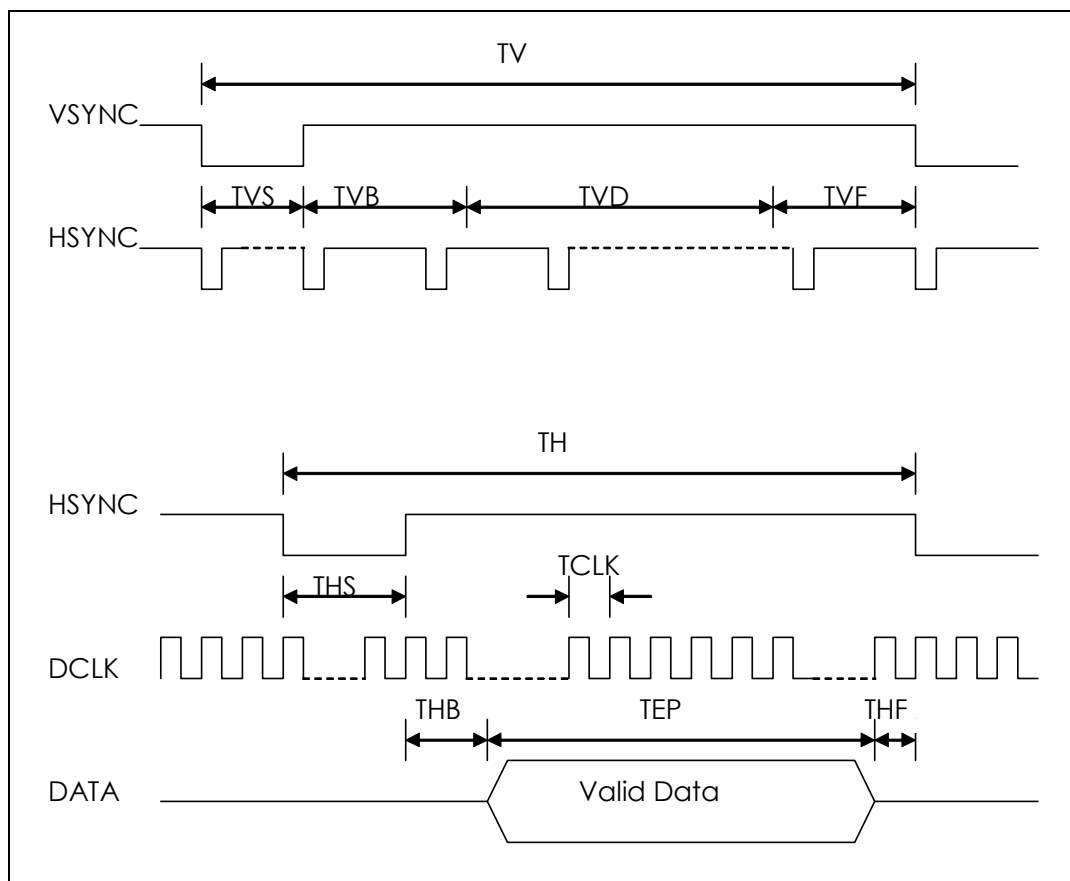


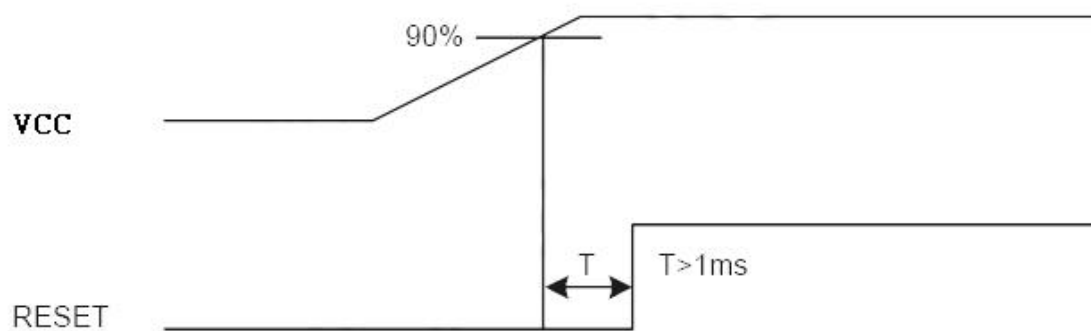
Figure7 IHS and IVS timing waveforms

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7.2 Reset Timing Chart

The RESET input must be held at least 1ms after power is stable



Reset timing

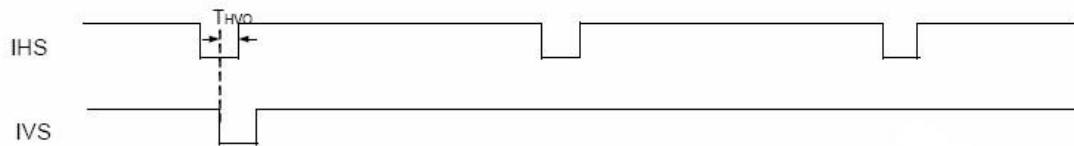
7.3 Digital RGB timing waveform

Hsync and Vsync timing

CCIR601 timing waveform VS_POL=H, HS_POL=L in Register R2)

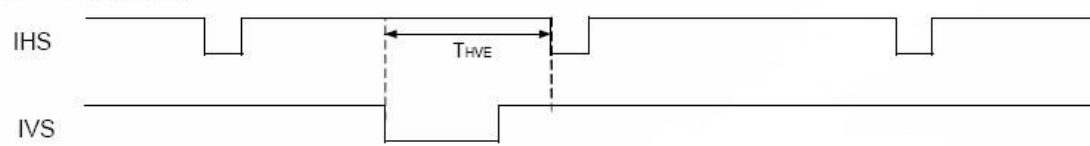
IHS and IVS timing

- Odd field



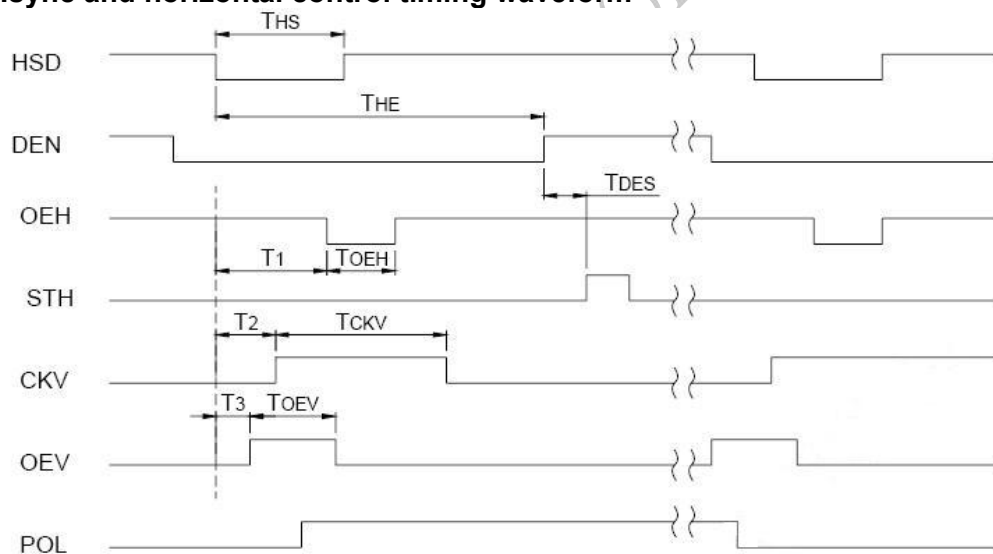
IHS and IVS waveforms in odd field

- Even field

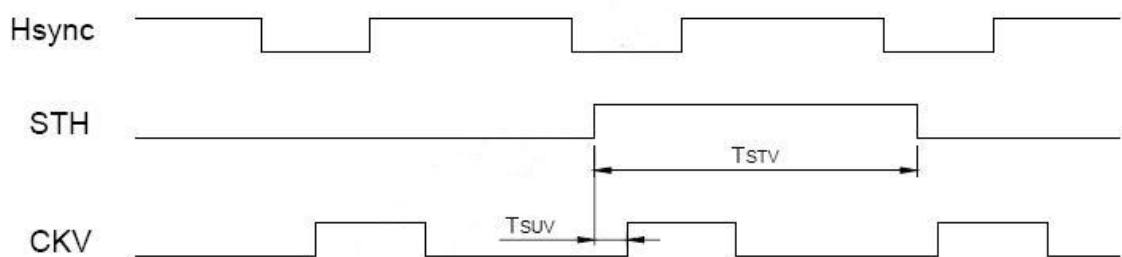


IHS and IVS waveforms in even field

7.3.1 Hsync and horizontal control timing waveform

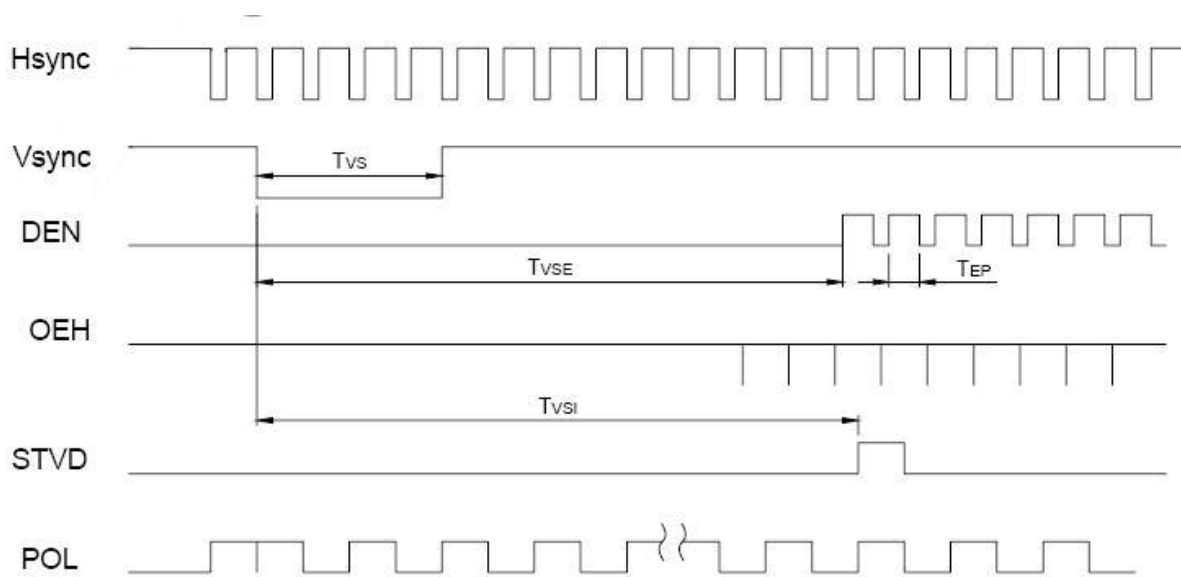


7.3.2 Hsync and vertical shift clock timing waveform



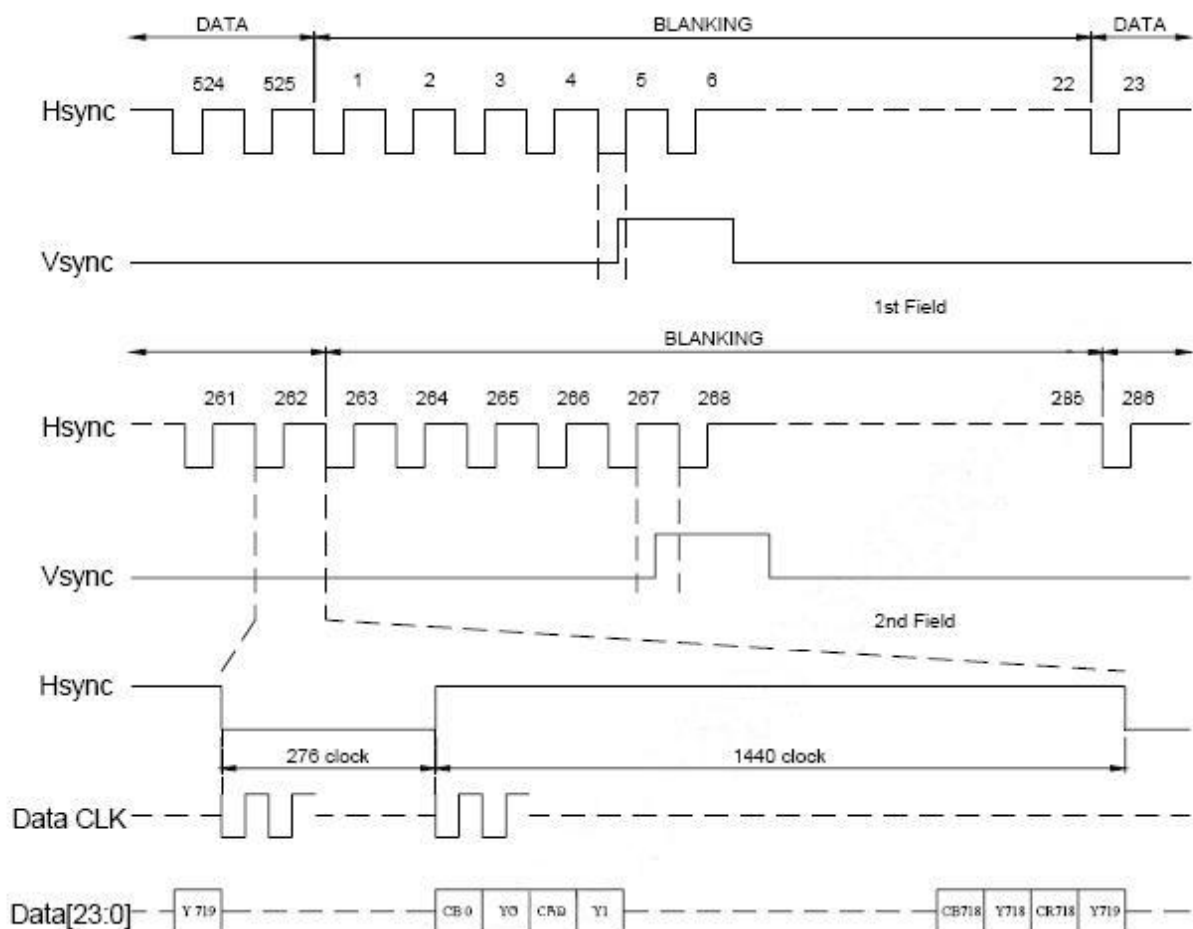
Preliminary

7.3.3 Hsync and vertical control timing waveform



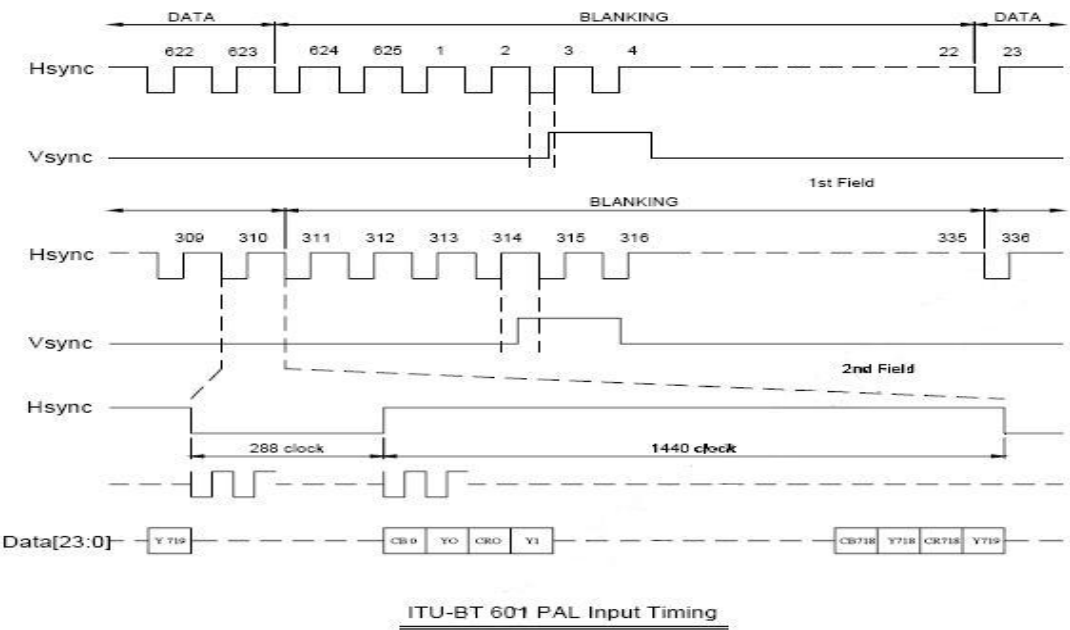
7.3.4 CCIR601 timing waveform

CCIR601 timing waveform (VS_POL="H", HS_POL="L" in Register R2)



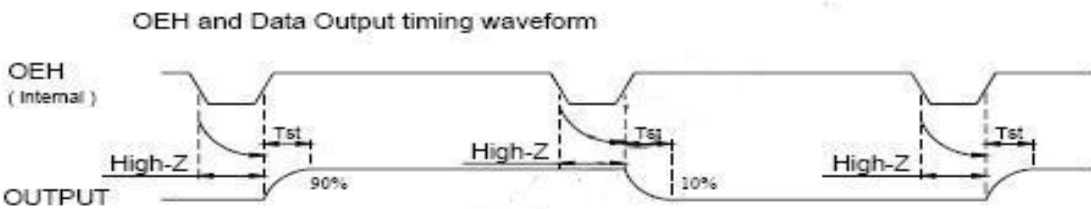
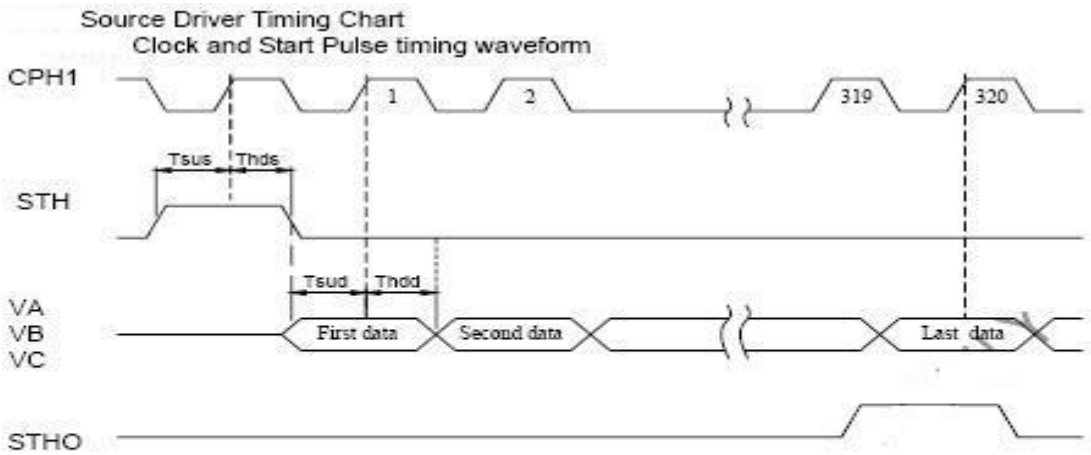
ITU-BT.601 NTSC Input Timing

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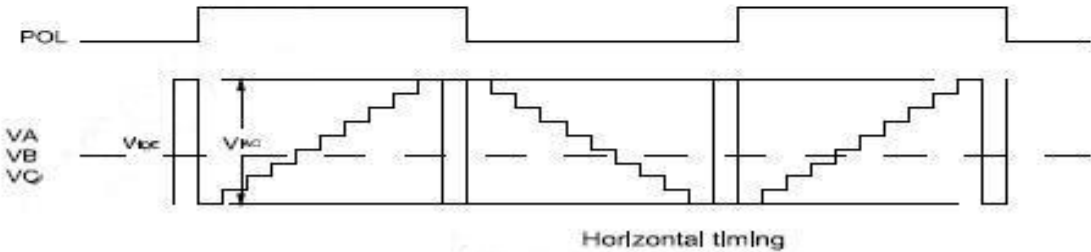
Preliminary

7.3.5 Source Driver Timing Chart



Analog video signal characteristics

PARAMETER	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Video signal amplitude (VA, VB, VC)	V_{IAC}	-	3.81	-	V
	V_{IPC}	-	2.385	-	V



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8. OPTICAL CHARACTERISTIC

Ta=25±2°C, ILED=20mA

Item		Symbol	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Remark
Response time		Tr	$\theta=0^{\circ}$ 、 $\Phi=0^{\circ}$	-	10		ms	Note 3,5
		Tf		-	15		ms	
Contrast ratio		CR	At optimized viewing angle	300	400	-	-	Note 4,5
Color Chromaticity	White	Wx	$\theta=0^{\circ}$ 、 $\Phi=0$	(0.26)	(0.31)	(0.36)		Note 2,6,7
		Wy		(0.28)	(0.33)	(0.38)		
	Red	Rx	$\theta=0^{\circ}$ 、 $\Phi=0$					
		Ry						
	Green	Gx	$\theta=0^{\circ}$ 、 $\Phi=0$					
		Gy						
	Blue	Bx	$\theta=0^{\circ}$ 、 $\Phi=0$					
		By						
Viewing angle	Hor.	ΘR	$CR\geq 10$	(50)	(60)		Deg.	Note 1
		ΘL		(50)	(60)			
	Ver.	ΦT		(40)	(50)			
		ΦB		(45)	(55)			
Brightness		-	-	200	250	-	cd/m ²	Center of display

Ta=25±2°C, IL=20mA

Note 1: Definition of viewing angle

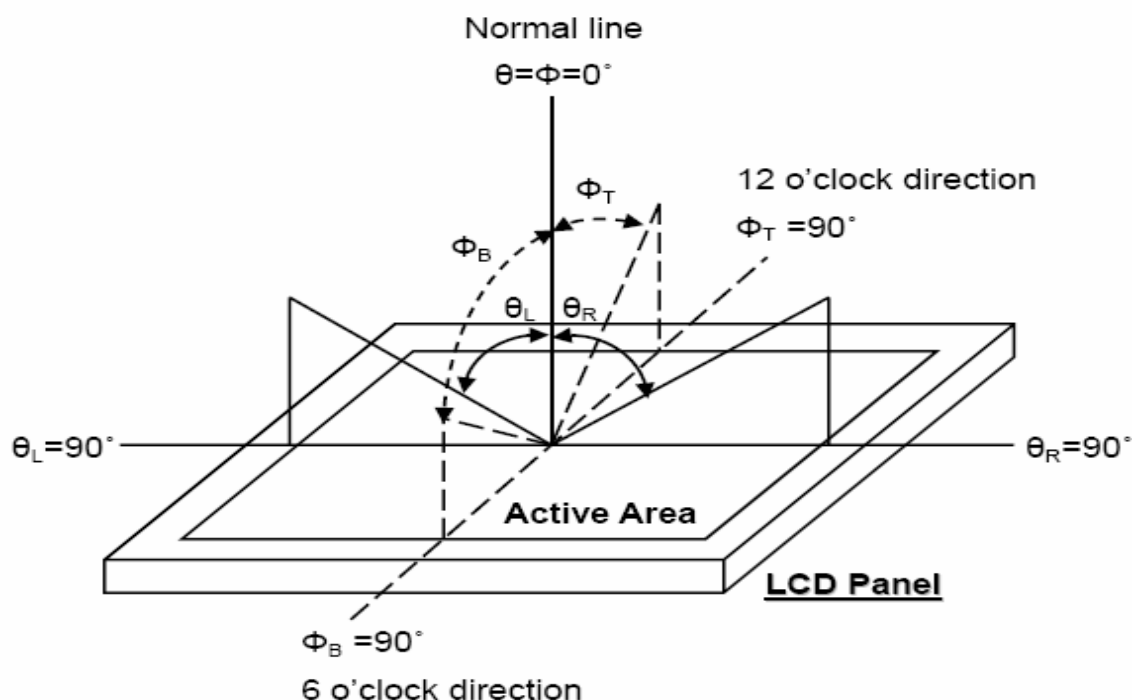


Fig. 8-1 Definition of viewing angle

Note 2: Test equipment setup:

After stabilizing and leaving the panel alone at a driven temperature for 10 minutes, the measurement should be executed. Measurement should be executed in a stable, windless, and dark room. Optical specifications are measured by Topcon BM-7 luminance meter 1.0° field of view at a distance of 50cm and normal direction.

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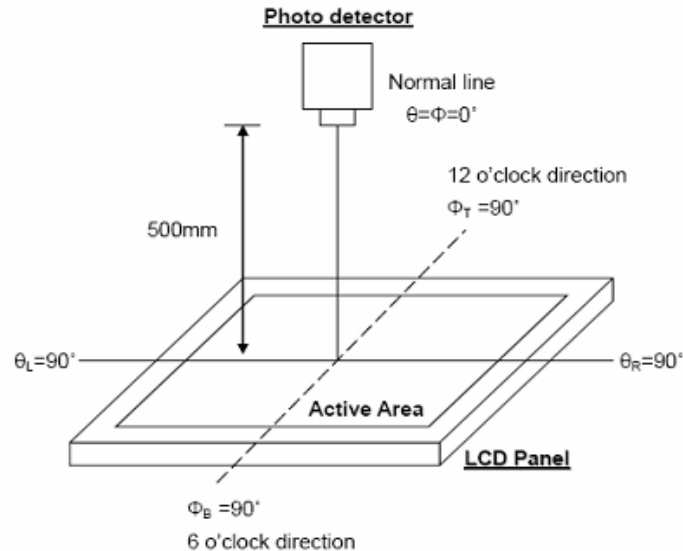


Fig. 8-2 Optical measurement system setup

Note 3: Definition of Response time:

The response time is defined as the LCD optical switching time interval between “White” state and “Black” state. Rise time, T_r , is the time between photo detector output intensity changed from

90% to 10% . And fall time, T_f , is the time between photo detector output intensity changed from 10% to 90% .

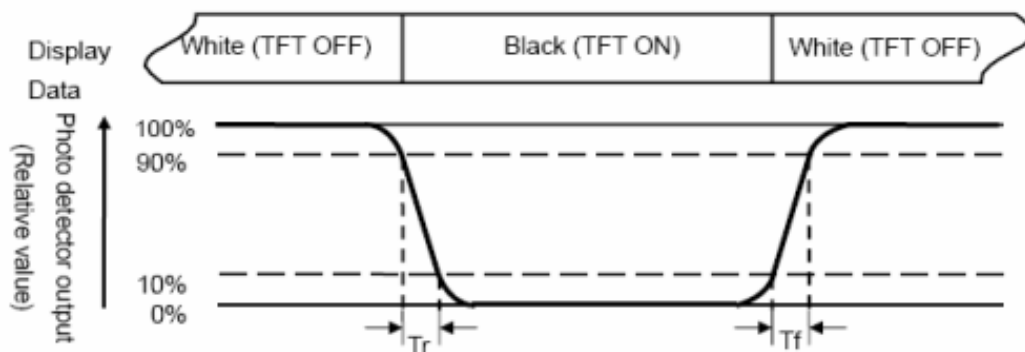


Fig. 3-3 Definition of response time

Note 4: Definition of contrast ratio:

The contrast ratio is defined as the following expression.

$$\text{Contrast ratio (CR)} = \frac{\text{Luminance measured when LCD on the "White" state}}{\text{Luminance measured when LCD on the "Black" state}}$$

Note 5: White $V_i = V_{i50} \pm 1.5V$

Black $V_i = V_{i50} \pm 2.0V$

“±” means that the analog input signal swings in phase with VCOM signal.

“±” means that the analog input signal swings out of phase with VCOM signal.

The 100% transmission is defined as the transmission of LCD panel when all the input terminals of module are electrically opened.

Note 6: Definition of color chromaticity (CIE 1931)
Color coordinates measured at the center point of LCD

Note 7: Measured at the center area of the panel when all the input terminals of LCD panel are electrically opened.

Note 8 : Uniformity (U) = $\frac{\text{Brightness (min)}}{\text{Brightness (max)}} \times 100\%$

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10. INTERFACE**10.1. LCM PIN Definition**

Pin	Symbol	I/O	Function	Remark
1	VBL-	I	Backlight LED Ground	
2	VBL-	I	Backlight LED Ground	
3	VBL+	I	Backlight LED Power	
4	VBL+	I	Backlight LED Power	
5	Y1	I	Top electrode ,	
6	X1	I	Right electrode	
7	NC		Not Use	
8	/RESET	-	Hardware Reset	
9	SPENA	I	SPI Interface Data Enable Signal	Note 3
10	SPCLK	I	SPI Interface Data Clock	Note 3
11	SPDAT	I	SPI Interface Data	Note 3
12	B0	I	Blue Data Bit 0	
13	B1	I	Blue Data Bit 1	
14	B2	I	Blue Data Bit 2	
15	B3	I	Blue Data Bit 3	
16	B4	I	Blue Data Bit 4	
17	B5	I	Blue Data Bit 5	
18	B6	I	Blue Data Bit 6	
19	B7	I	Blue Data Bit 7	
20	G0	I	Green Data Bit0	
21	G1	I	Green Data Bit1	
22	G2	I	Green Data Bit2	
23	G3	I	Green Data Bit3	
24	G4	I	Green Data Bit4	
25	G5	I	Green Data Bit5	
26	G6	I	Green Data Bit6	
27	G7	I	Green Data Bit7	
28	R0	I	Red Data Bit0 /DX0	Note 4
29	R1	I	Red Data Bit1 /DX1	Note 4
30	R2	I	Red Data Bit2 /DX2	Note 4
31	R3	I	Red Data Bit3 /DX3	Note 4
32	R4	I	Red Data Bit4 /DX4	Note 4
33	R5	I	Red Data Bit5 /DX5	Note 4
34	R6	I	Red Data Bit6 /DX6	Note 4

35	R7	I	Red Data Bit7 /DX7	Note 4
36	HSYNC	I	Horizontal Sync Input	
37	VSYNC	I	Vertical Sync Input	
38	DCLK	I	Dot Data Clock	
39	NC		Not Use	
40	NC		Not Use	
41	Vcc	I	Digital Power	
42	Vcc	I	Digital Power	
43	Y2	I	Bottom electrode	
44	X2	I	Left electrode	
45	NC	-	Internal test use	
46	NC	-	Not Use	
47	NC	-	Internal test use	
48	IF2	I	Control the input data format /floating	Note 1
49	IF1	I	Control the input data format	Note 1,5
50	IF0	I	Control the input data format	Note 1,5
51	NC		Not Use	
52	DE	I	Data Enable Input	Note 2
53	GND	I	Ground	
54	GND	I	Ground	

Note:

1. The mode control (IF2) not use ,it can't control CCIR601 interface , If not use CCIR601 ,it can floating.
2. For digital RGB input data format, both SYNC mode and DE+SYNC mode are supported. If DE signal is fixed low, SYNC mode is used. Otherwise, DE+SYNC mode is used.Suggest used SYNC mode!!
3. usually pull high.
4. IF select serial RGB or CCIR601/656 input mode is selected,only DX0-DX7 used,and the other short to GND, Only selected serial RGB 、CCIR601/656 interface,Dx BUS will enable,Digital input mode DX0 is LSB and DX7 is MSB.
5. Control the input data format

IF2-0: Define the input interface mode.

IF2	IF1	IF0	Format	Operating Frequency
0	0	0	Parallel-RGB data format (only support stripe type color filter)	6.5MHz
0	0	1	Serial-RGB data format	19.5MHz
0	1	0	CCIR 656 data format (640RGB)	24.54MHz
0	1	1	CCIR 656 data format (720RGB)	27MHz
1	0	0	YUV mode A data format (Cr-Y-Cb-Y)	24.54MHz
1	0	1	YUV mode A data format (Cr-Y-Cb-Y)	27MHz
1	1	0	YUV mode B data format (Cb-Y-Cr-Y)	27MHz
1	1	1	YUV mode B data format (Cb-Y-Cr-Y)	24.54MHz

Input format	DOTCLK Freq (MHz)	Display Data	Active Area (DOTCLK)
YUV mode	24.54	640	1280
	27	720	1440

Mode	D[23:16]	D[15:8]	D[7:0]	IHS	IVS	DEN
ITU-R BT 656	D[23:16]	GND	GND	NC	NC	NC
ITU-R BT 601	D[23:16]	GND	GND	IHS	IVS	NC
8 bit RGB	D[23:16]	GND	GND	IHS	IVS	NC for HV Mode DEN for DEN Mode
24 bit RGB	R[7:0]	G[7:0]	B[7:0]	IHS	IVS	NC for HV Mode DEN for DEN Mode

10.2 SPI timing Characteristics

PARAMETER	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
SPCK period	T_{CK}	60	-	-	ns
SPCK high width	T_{CKH}	30	-	-	ns
SPCK low width	T_{CKL}	30	-	-	ns
Data setup time	T_{SU1}	12	-	-	ns
Data hold time	T_{HD1}	12	-	-	ns
SPENA to SPCK setup time	T_{CS}	20	-	-	ns
SPENA to SPDA hold time	T_{CE}	20	-	-	ns
SPENA high pulse width	T_{CO}	50	-	-	ns
SPDA output latency	T_{CR}	-	1/2	-	T_{CK}

● SPI read timing

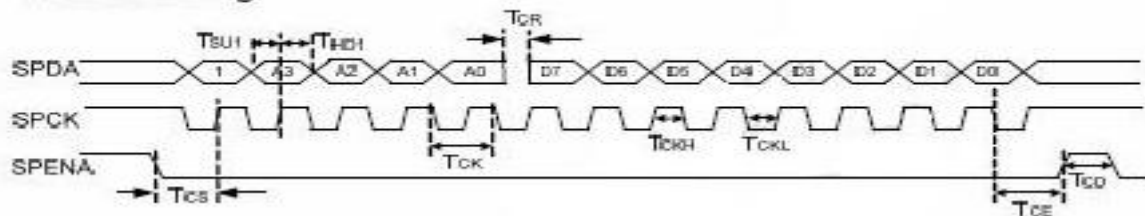


Figure8 SPI read timing

● SPI write timing

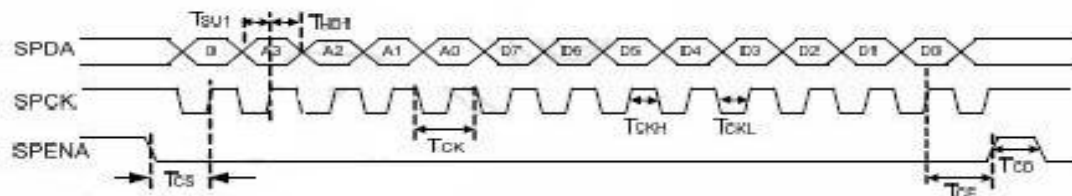


Figure9 SPI write timing

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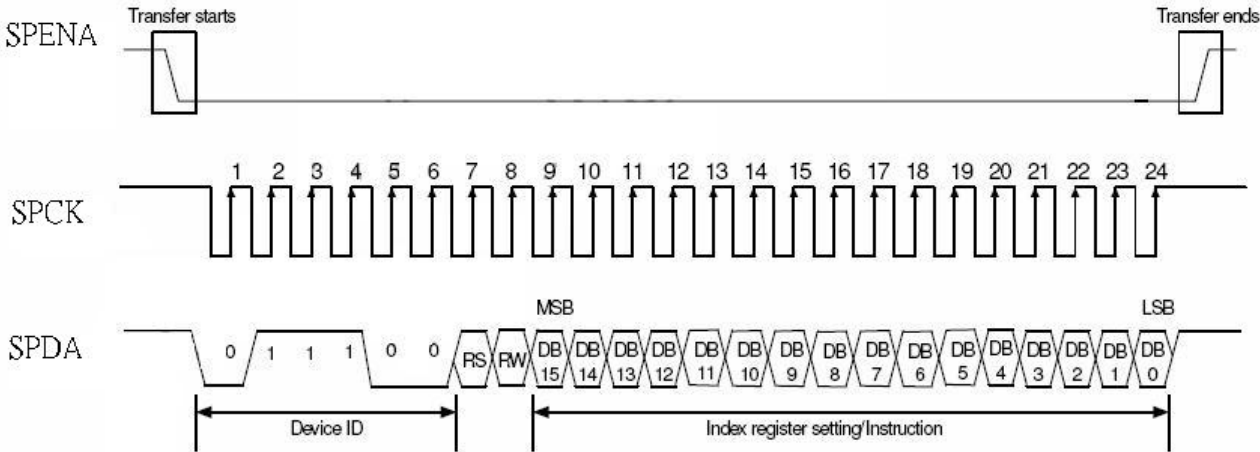


Figure10 SPI timing

10.3 SPI Register Description

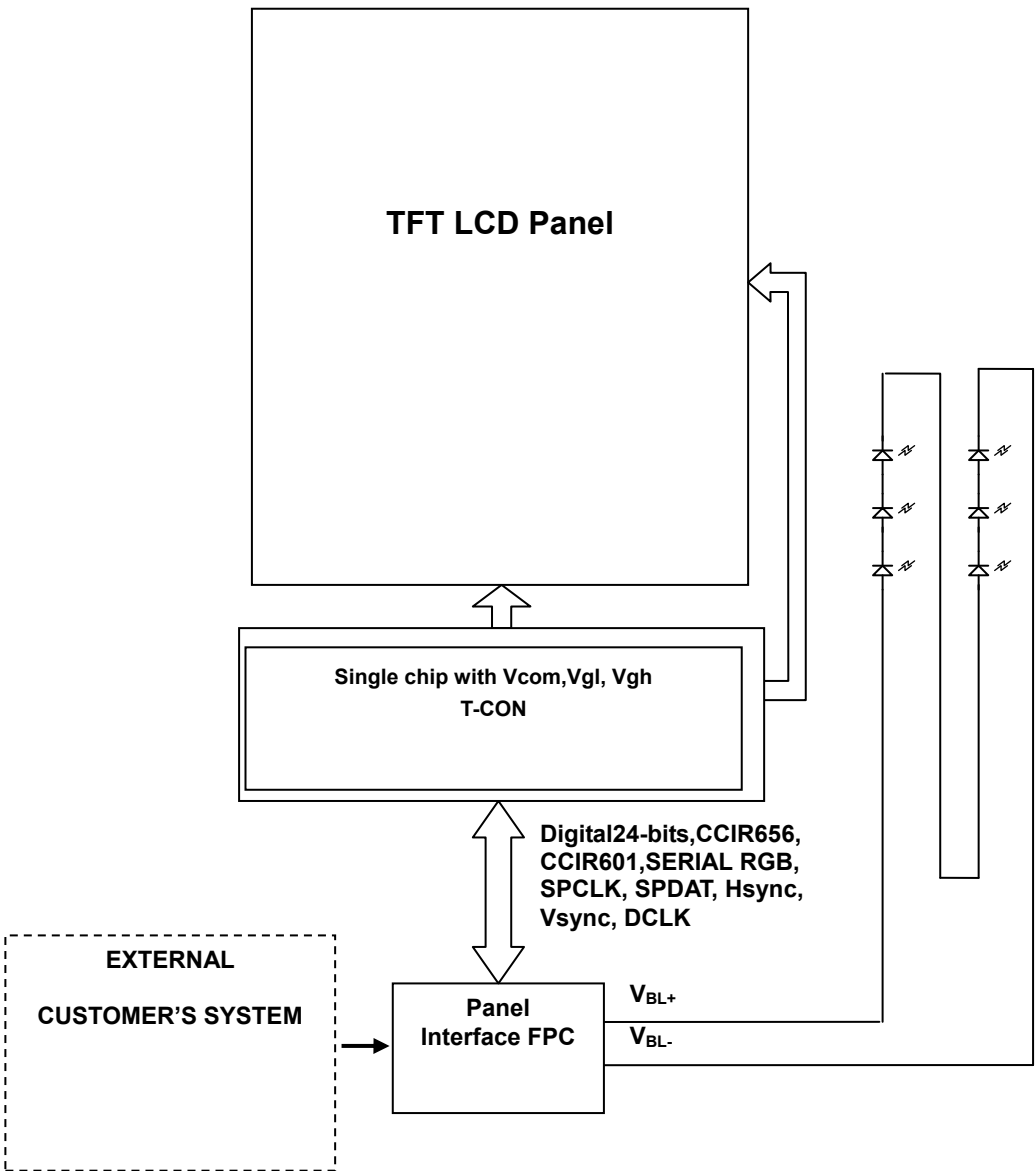
Will be showing on Application Note From Chilintech.

10.4 Basic Display Color and Gray Scale

Color		Input Color Data																							
		Red								Green								Blue							
		MSB				LSB				MSB				LSB				MSB				LSB			
		R7	R6	R5	R4	R3	R2	R1	R0	G7	G6	G5	G4	G3	G2	G1	G0	B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1	B0
Basic Colors	Black	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Red(255)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Green(255)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Blue(255)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Cyan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Magenta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Yellow	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	White	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Red	Red(0) Dark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Red(1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Red(2)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Red(253)	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Red(254)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Red(255) Bright	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Green	Green(0) Dark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Green(1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Green(2)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Green(253)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Green(254)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Green(255) Bright	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blue	Blue(0) Dark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Blue(1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Blue(2)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	Blue(253)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
	Blue(254)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
	Blue(255) Bright	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

11. BLOCK DIAGRAM



Preliminary

12. QUALITY ASSURANCE

No.	Test Items	Test Condition	REMARK
1	High Temperature Storage Test	Ta=80℃ Dry 240h	
2	Low Temperature Storage Test	Ta=-30℃ Dry 240h	
3	High Temperature Operation Test	Ta=70℃ Dry 240h	
4	Low Temperature Operation Test	Ta=-20℃ Dry 240h	
5	High Temperature and High Humidity Operation Test	Ta=60℃ 90%RH 240h	
6	Electro Static Discharge Test	Panel surface / top case. Contact / Air : ±6KV / ±8KV , 150pF , 330Ω	Non-operating
7	Shock Test (non-operating)	Shock Level : 100G Waveform : Half Sinusoidal Wave Shock Time : 6ms Number of Shocks : 3 times for each ±X, ±Y, ±Z direction	
8	Vibration Test (non-operating)	Frequency range: 10Hz ~ 550Hz Stoke : 1.3mm Sweep : 1.5G, 33.3~400Hz Vibration : Sinusoidal Wave, 1Hrs for X,YZ direction.	
9	Thermal Shock Test	-20℃ (0.5h) ~ 70℃ (0.5h) / 100 cycles	

***** Ta= Ambient Temperature

Note:

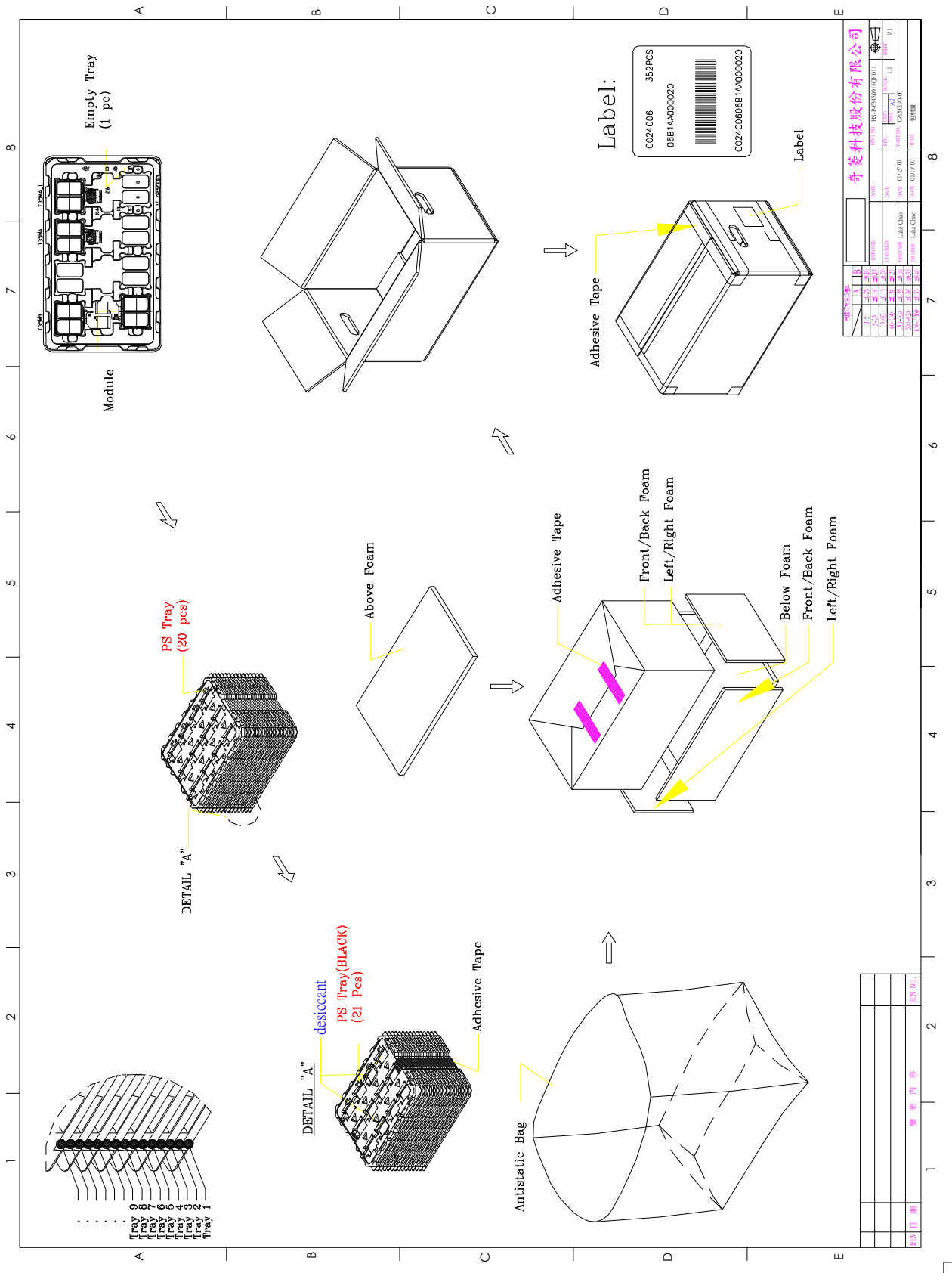
1. The test samples have recovery time for 2 hours at room temperature before the function check. In the standard conditions, there is no display function NG issue occurred.
2. All the cosmetic specifications are judged before the reliability stress.

Preliminary

13. OUTLINE DRAWING



14. PACKAGE INFORMATION



Preliminary

15 RECAUTIONS

Please pay attention to the following when you use this TFT LCD module.

15.1 MOUNTING PRECAUTIONS

- (1) You must mount a module using arranged in four corners or four sides.
- (2) You should consider the mounting structure so that uneven force (ex. Twisted stress) is not applied to the module.
And the case on which a module is mounted should have sufficient strength so that external force is not transmitted directly to the module.
- (3) Please attach a transparent protective plate to the surface in order to protect the polarizer. Transparent protective plate should have sufficient strength in order to the resist external force.
- (4) You should adopt radiation structure to satisfy the temperature specification.
- (5) Acetic acid type and chlorine type materials for the cover case are not describe because the former generates corrosive gas of attacking the polarizer at high temperature and the latter causes circuit break by electro-chemical reaction.
- (6) Do not touch, push or rub the exposed polarizers with glass, tweezers or anything harder than HB pencil lead. And please do not rub with dust clothes with chemical treatment. Do not touch the surface of polarizer for bare hand or greasy cloth. (Some cosmetics are determined to the polarizer)
- (7) When the surface becomes dusty, please wipe gently with adsorbent cotton or other soft materials like chamois soaks with petroleum benzene. Normal-hexane is recommended for cleaning the adhesives used to attach front / rear polarizers. Do not use acetone, toluene and alcohol because they cause chemical damage to the polarizer.
- (8) Wipe off saliva or water drops as soon as possible. Their long time contact with polarizer causes deformations and color fading.
- (9) Do not open the case because inside circuits do not have sufficient strength.

15.2 OPERATING PRECAUTIONS

- (1) The spike noise causes the mis-operation of circuits. It should be lower than following voltage : $V=\pm 200\text{mV}$ (Over and under shoot voltage)
- (2) Response time depends on the temperature. (In lower temperature, it becomes longer.)
- (3) Brightness depends on the temperature. (In lower temperature, it becomes lower)
And in lower temperature, response time (required time that brightness is stable after turned on) becomes longer.
- (4) Be careful for condensation at sudden temperature change. Condensation makes damage to polarizer or electrical contacted parts. And after fading condensation, smear or spot will occur.
- (5) When fixed patterns are displayed for a long time, remnant image is likely to occur.
- (6) Module has high frequency circuits. Sufficient suppression to the electromagnetic interference shall be done by system manufacturers. Grounding and shielding methods may be important to minimize the interference.

15.3 ELECTROSTATIC DISCHARGE CONTROL

Since a module is composed of electronic circuits, it is not strong to electrostatic discharge. Make certain that treatment persons are connected to ground through wristband etc. And don't touch interface pin directly.

15.4 PRECAUTIONS FOR STRONG LIGHT EXPOSURE

Strong light exposure causes degradation of polarizer and color filter.

15.5 STORAGE

When storing modules as spares for a long time, the following precautions are necessary.

- (1) Store them in a dark place. Do not expose the module to sunlight or fluorescent light. Keep the temperature between 5°C and 35°C at normal humidity.
- (2) The polarizer surface should not come in contact with any other object. It is recommended that they be stored in the container in which they were shipped.

15.6 HANDLING PRECAUTIONS FOR PROTECTION FILM

- (1) When the protection film is peeled off, static electricity is generated between the film and polarizer. This should be peeled off slowly and carefully by people who are electrically grounded and with well ion-blown equipment or in such a condition, etc.
- (2) The protection film is attached to the polarizer with a small amount of glue. Is apt to remain on the polarizer. Please carefully peel off the protection film without rubbing it against the polarizer.
- (3) When the module with protection film attached is stored for a long time, sometimes there remains a very small amount of glue still on the polarizer after the protection film is peeled off.
- (4) You can remove the glue easily. When the glue remains on the polarizer surface or its vestige is recognized, please wipe them off with absorbent cotton waste or other soft material like chamois soaked with normal-hexane.

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